

# END TERM EXAMINATION

FOURTH SEMESTER [B.TECH] JUNE 2024

Paper Code: CIC-206

Subject: Theory of Computation

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

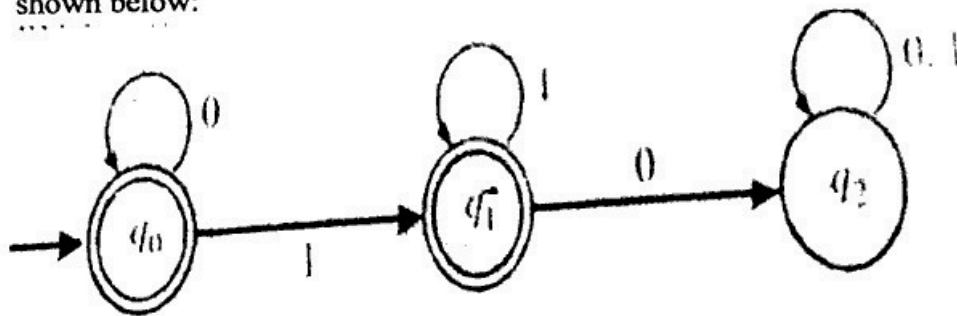
Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 which is compulsory. Assume missing data, if any.

(2.5x10=25)

Q1 Answer the following questions:

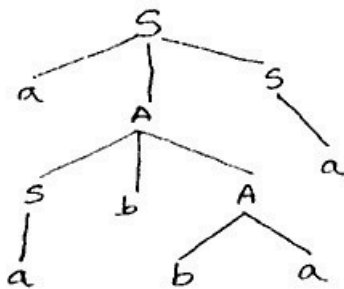
- a) Write any five Identity Rules for Regular Expressions?
- b) What is the difference between Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) and Non-Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA)?
- c) What are the disadvantages of unambiguous parse tree. Give an example.
- d) Define the term context free grammar with an example?
- e) Define instantaneous description of a PDA
- f) Construct the CFG for generating the language  $L = \{a^n b^n / n \geq 1\}$ .
- g) For the grammar  $S \rightarrow A1B, A \rightarrow 0A \mid \epsilon, B \rightarrow 0B \mid 1B \mid \epsilon$ , give leftmost and rightmost derivations for the string 00101.
- h) Prove graph coloring problem is NP complete.
- i) Describe the Set of all Strings of 0's and 1's ending in 00 by Regular Expression.
- j) Construct a Regular Grammar G generating the regular expression  $0^*(0+1)^*$

Q2 a) Construct a Regular Expression for the FA (Using Method of Eliminate States) the shown below: (6)



b) Explain Pumping lemma for Context Free Languages. (6.5)

Q3 a) Find the left most and right most derivation corresponding to the tree. (6)



b) Construct a equivalent grammar G in CNF for the grammar G1 where  $G1 = (\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, \{S \rightarrow bA/aB, A \rightarrow bAA/aS/a, B \rightarrow aBB/bS/b\}, S)$  (6.5)

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